

This talk is originally written in Javascript. The code can be [found on Github](#).

WEB OF THINGS

The missing piece for interoperability

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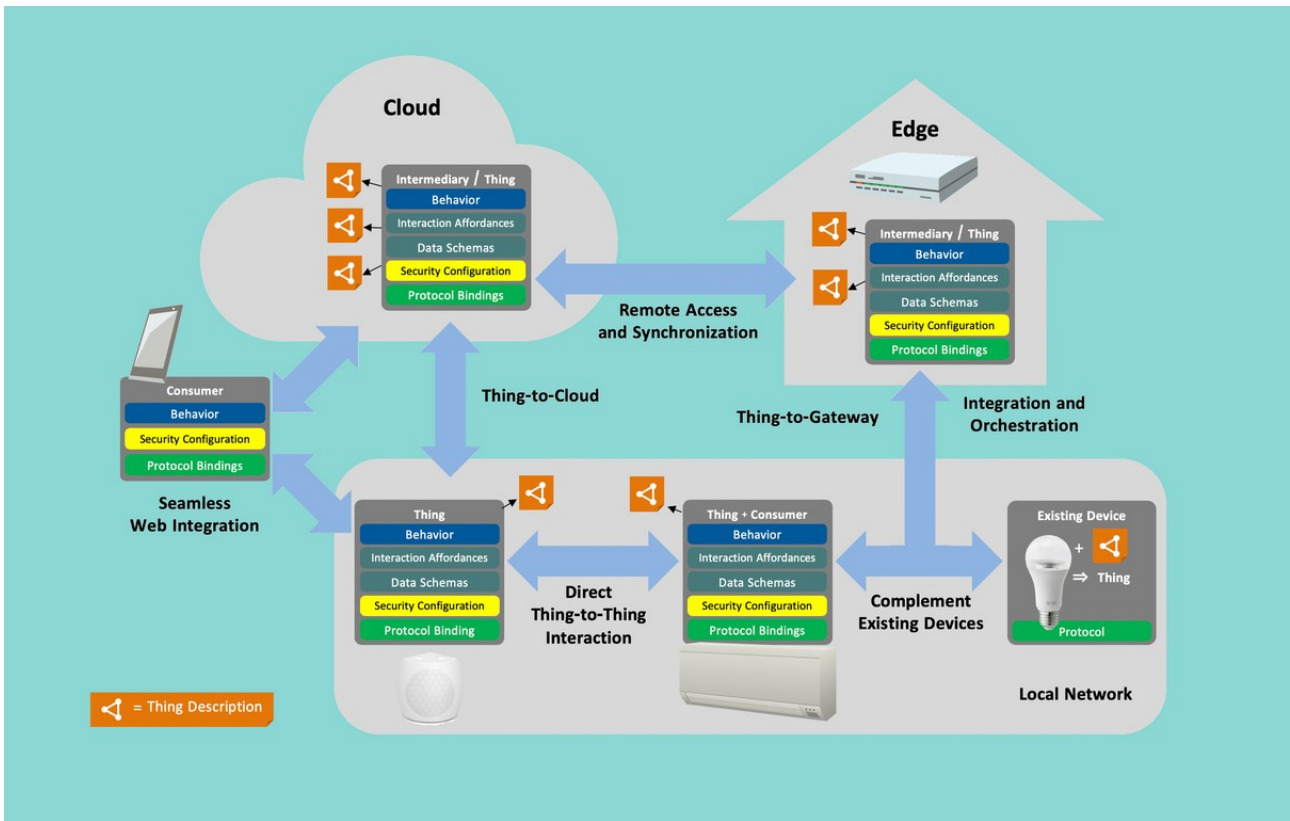


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WHAT IS WOT (WEB OF THINGS)?

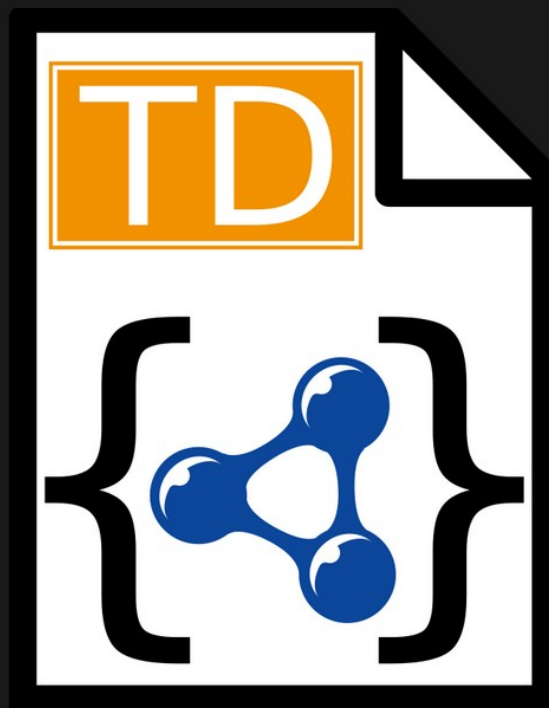
A set of standards to make interoperability in IoT possible. Like the World Wide Web, but for IoT devices.

WEB OF THINGS: ARCHITECTURE



RIOT OS & WEB OF THINGS

It's all about Things Description (TD)



(Pseudocode)

```
{
  "@context": "https://www.w3.org/2019/wot/td/v1",
  "id": "urn:dev:ops:32473-WoTLamp-1234",
  "title": "MyLampThing",
  "securityDefinitions": {
    "basic_sc": {"scheme": "basic", "in": "header"}
  },
  "security": ["basic_sc"],
  "properties": {
    "status": {
      "type": "string",
      "forms": [{"href": "https://mylamp.example.com/st
    }
  },
},
```

WOT SCRIPTING API

A standard API to interact with Things

(Pseudocode)

```
fetch("https://tds.mythings.org/sensor11")
  .then(res => new ConsumedThing(res.json()))
  .then(thing => {

    thing
      .subscribeProperty(
        "status",
        value => { console.log("Status of the lamp: "
        );

    thing
      .subscribeEvent(
        "overheating",
        data => { console.log("Ready; index: "+ data
```

WOT BINDING TEMPLATES

"Binding Templates enable a Thing Description to be adapted to the specific protocol or data payload usage across the different standards."

Binding can be defined in the context of a TD (Pseudocode, invalid)

```
{
  "@context": [
    "https://www.w3.org/2019/wot/td/v1",
    {
      "cov": "http://www.example.org/coap-binding#"
    }
  ],
  "id": "urn:dev:ops:32473-WoTLamp-1234",
  "title": "MyLampThing"
}
```

And use it in an Interaction Affordance (Pseudocode, invalid)

```
{
  "actions": {
    "toggle": {
      "description" : "Turn on or off the lamp",
      "forms": [{
        "href": "coaps://mylamp.example.com/toggle",
        "cov:methodName" : "POST"
      }]
    }
  }
}
```

INTEGRATION INTO RIOT OS

Modules: wot and wot_coap

MODULE: WOT

Structure and API to manipulate it

```
typedef struct {
    json_ld_context_t *context;
    wot_td_type_t *type;
    wot_td_uri_t *id;
    wot_td_multi_lang_t *titles;
    wot_td_multi_lang_t *descriptions;
    wot_td_version_info_t *version;
    wot_td_date_time_t *created;
    wot_td_date_time_t *modified;
    wot_td_uri_t *support;
    wot_td_uri_t *base;
    wot_td_prop_affordance_t *properties;
    wot_td_action_affordance_t *actions;
    wot_td_event_affordance_t *events;
}
```

MODULE: WOT_COAP

WoT API on top of nanocoap

```
typedef struct {
    coap_resource_t *coap_resource;
    wot_td_prop_affordance_t *affordance;
} wot_td_coap_prop_affordance_t;

typedef struct {
    coap_resource_t *coap_resource;
    wot_td_action_affordance_t *affordance;
} wot_td_coap_action_affordance_t;

typedef struct {
    coap_resource_t *coap_resource;
    wot_td_event_affordance_t *affordance;
} wot_td_coap_event_affordance_t;
```

FEATURES FOR THE FUTURE:

- WoT persistence: Module to cache the TD on a persistent storage.
- WoT SAUL/eSAUL: Module to generate a TD from SAUL/eSAUL

WANT TO SUPPORT?

["Tracker: WoT Thing Description"](#) on Github

Financial contributions are welcomed to focus on the development.

QUESTIONS?